



# **Early Years Foundation Stage Policy**

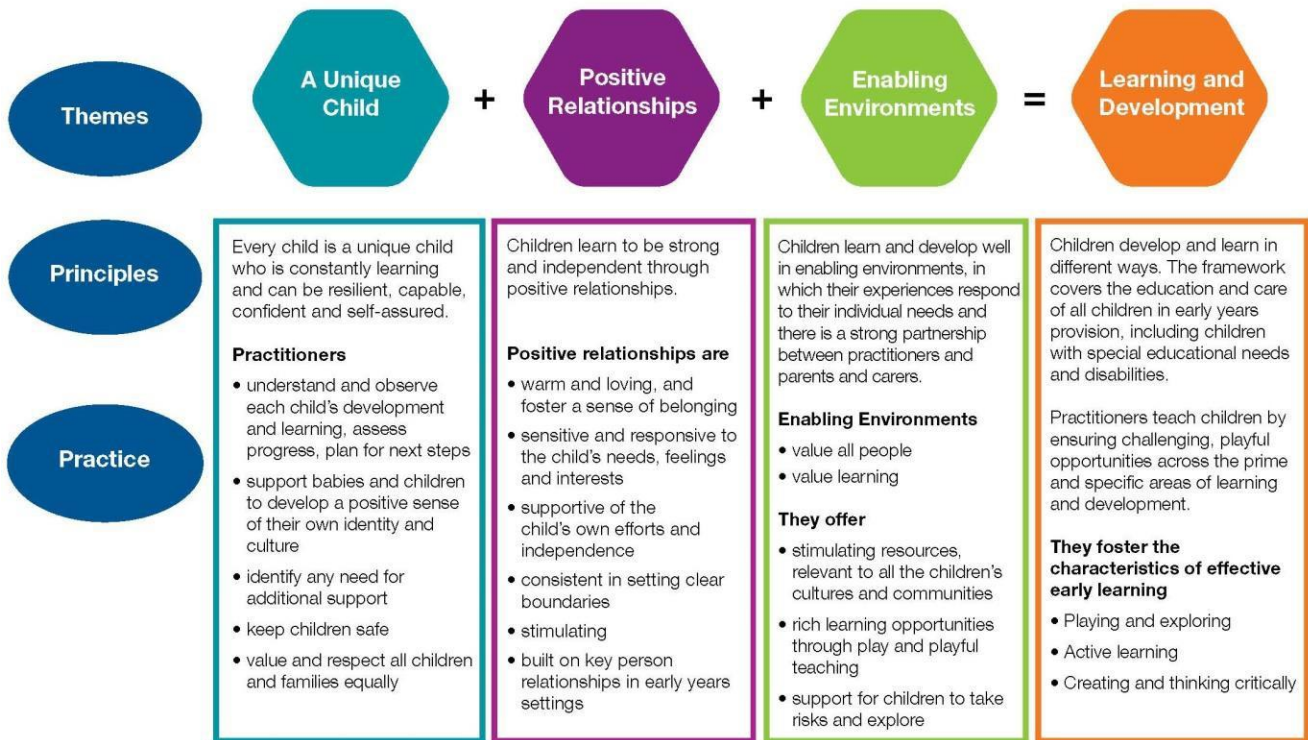
# Oasis Academy Ryelands Early Years Foundation Stage Policy

*“Every child deserves the best possible start in life and the support that enables them to fulfil their potential. Children develop quickly in the early years and a child’s experiences between birth and age five have a major impact on their future life chances. A secure, safe and happy childhood is important in its own right. Good parenting and high quality early learning together provide the foundation children need to make the most of their abilities and talents as they grow up.”*

Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage September 2012

This policy should be read in conjunction with the Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage (September 2012) and the Development Matters in the Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) document (September 2012). The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) applies to children from birth to the end of the reception year. In our school we offer a 52 place nursery, for children turning four within the school year. Reception offers 60 full time places. Parents of reception children born in the Spring or Summer terms may request a part time place if they would prefer this until the term of their fifth birthday.

The EYFS is based upon four overarching principles:



## A Unique Child

At Oasis Academy Ryelands we recognise that every child is a competent learner who can be resilient, capable, confident and self assured. We recognise that children develop in individual ways, at varying rates. Children’s attitudes and dispositions to learning are influenced by feedback from others; we use praise and encouragement, as well as celebration/ sharing assemblies and rewards, to encourage children to develop a positive attitude to learning.

## **Inclusion**

We value the diversity of individuals within the school and do not discriminate against children because of 'differences'. All children at Oasis Academy Ryelands are treated fairly regardless of race, religion or abilities. All children and their families are valued within our school.

In our school we believe that all our children matter. We give our children every opportunity to achieve their best. We do this by taking account of our children's range of life experiences when planning for their learning.

In the EYFS we set developmentally appropriate and challenging expectations that meet the needs of our children. We achieve this by planning to meet the needs of boys and girls, children with special educational needs, children who are more able, children with disabilities, children from all social and cultural backgrounds, children of different ethnic groups and those from diverse linguistic backgrounds.

We meet the needs of all our children through:

- planning opportunities that build upon and extend children's knowledge, experience and interests, and develop their self-esteem and confidence;
- using a wide range of teaching strategies based on children's learning needs;
- providing a wide range of opportunities to motivate and support children and to help them to learn effectively;
- providing a safe and supportive learning environment in which the contribution of all children is valued;
- using resources which reflect diversity and are free from discrimination and stereotyping;
- planning challenging activities for children whose ability and understanding are in advance of their language and communication skills;
- monitoring children's progress and taking action to provide support as necessary.

It is important to us that all children in the school are 'safe'. We aim to educate children on boundaries, rules and limits and to help them understand why they exist. We provide children with choices to help them develop this important life skill. We believe that children should be allowed to take risks, but need to be taught how to recognise and avoid hazards.

We aim to protect the physical and psychological well being of all children. (See Whole School Safeguarding Children Policy)

## **Welfare**

*"Children learn best when they are healthy, safe and secure, when their individual needs are met and when they have positive relationships with the adults caring for them."*

At Oasis Academy Ryelands we understand that we are legally required to comply with certain welfare requirements as stated in the Statutory Framework for Early Years Foundation Stage 2012. We understand that we are required to:

- Promote the welfare of children.
- Promote good health, preventing the spread of infection and taking appropriate action when children are ill.
- Manage behaviour effectively in a manner appropriate for the children's stage of development and individual needs.

- Ensure all adults who look after the children or who have unsupervised access to them are suitable to do so.
- Ensure that the premises, furniture and equipment is safe and suitable for purpose
- Ensure that every child receives enjoyable and challenging learning and development experiences tailored to meet their needs.
- Maintain records, policies and procedures required for safe efficient management of the setting and to meet the needs of the children.
- We endeavour to meet all these requirements.

### **Positive Relationships**

At Oasis Academy Ryelands we recognise that children learn to be strong independent from secure relationships. We aim to develop caring, respectful, professional relationships with the children and their families.

### **Parents as Partners**

We recognise that parents are children's first and most enduring educators and we value the contribution they make.

We recognise the role that parents have played, and their future role, in educating the children. We do this through:

- talking to parents about their child before their child starts in our school;
- the children have the opportunity to spend time with their teacher before starting school during Play Sessions;
- offering parents regular opportunities to talk about their child's progress and allowing free access to the children's 'Learning Journeys';
- encouraging parents to talk to the child's key person or teacher if there are any concerns. There is a formal meeting for parents twice a year at which the key person or teacher and the parent discuss the child's progress in private with the teacher.
- listening to parents before and during the child's time in the Early Years Foundation Stage.
- parents receive a report on their child's attainment and progress at the end of each school year;
- arranging a range of activities throughout the year that encourage collaboration between child, school and parents : Sports Day, Class assemblies, Christmas Nativity etc;
- providing opportunities in the children's 'Learning Journeys' for parents to leave comments relating to the children's achievements.

All staff involved with the EYFS aim to develop good relationships with all children, interacting positively with them and taking time to listen to them. At our school the Nursery has a 'Key Person' system in place and in Reception the teacher acts a 'Key Person' to all children in their class, supported by a Teaching Assistant.

## **Transition into Nursery/Reception**

The transition from home, pre-school or nursery to school is an important step for both children and parents. We hope to ease the process in the following ways.

- Nursery and Reception induction meetings for parents in the term before the children start school.
- An opportunity for children to visit their new class during school time with their parents.
- An optional home visit by the child's teacher and Nursery Nurse/Teaching Assistant prior to starting.
- A 'Starting School' pack and 'Learning Journey' page to be completed before entry into school by the parents/carers and the child in order to find out more about the child's interest and assess individual needs.
- A staggered entry in the first week enabling each child to settle in gradually.
- Staff liaison with the local playgroups, pre-schools and nurseries in order to develop continuity and enhance our knowledge of the children and assess their needs.
- Careful allocation to classes.
- By reassuring and supporting parents/carers, providing daily, verbal updates on how their child is settling in.
- Lunchtime arrangements take into account the needs of the youngest children who may feel nervous at first. Support by a member of the Early Years team at lunchtime as well as a separate play area help meet these needs.

## **Enabling Environments**

At Oasis Academy Ryelands we recognise that the environment plays a key role in supporting and extending the children's development. This begins by observing the children and assessing their interests, development and learning, before planning challenging but achievable activities and experiences to extend the children's learning.

## **Observation, Assessment and Planning**

The Planning within the EYFS follows the children's interests which are informed by observations made by staff. These are used by the teacher as the basis for weekly planning, however the teacher may alter these in response to the needs (achievements and interests) of the children. This will be indicated on weekly planning.

We make regular assessments of children's learning and we use this information to ensure that future planning reflects identified needs. Assessment in the EYFS takes the form of observation, and this involves the teacher and other adults as appropriate.

These observations are recorded in children's individual 'Learning Journeys'. They also contain information provided by parents and other settings where appropriate. EYFS teachers also maintain other relevant records to demonstrate children's achievements e.g. written observations, reading records.

At Ryelands we record judgements for the 7 areas of learning against the ages and stages. At the end of Reception each child's level of development is recorded against the 17 Early Learning Goals found within the 7 areas of learning.

Within the final term of the nursery and reception years, we provide a written summary to parents, reporting their progress against the areas of learning and characteristics of Effective Learning. We give an opportunity for the parents to discuss these judgements with the EYFS teachers.

### **The Learning Environment**

The EYFS classroom is organised to allow children to explore and learn securely and safely. There are areas where the children can be active, be quiet and rest. The classroom is set up in learning areas, where children are able to find and locate equipment and resources independently. The Nursery has its own enclosed outdoor area along with the Reception classes. This has a positive effect on the children's development. Being outdoors offers opportunities for doing things in different ways and on different scales than when indoors. It offers the children opportunities to explore, use their senses and be physically active and exuberant. We plan activities and resources for the children to access outdoors that help the children to develop in all 7 areas of learning.

### **Learning and Development**

At Oasis Academy Ryelands we recognise that children learn and develop in different ways and at different rates. We value all areas of learning and development equally and understand that they are interconnected.

### **Teaching and Learning Style**

Our policy on teaching and learning defines the features of effective teaching and learning in our school. These features apply to teaching and learning in the EYFS just as much as they do to the teaching in Key Stage 1 and Key Stage 2. Features that relate to the EYFS are:

- the partnership between teachers and parents, so that our children feel secure at school and develop a sense of well-being and achievement;
- the understanding that teachers have of how children develop and learn, and how this affects their teaching;
- the range of approaches used that provide first-hand experiences, give clear explanations, make appropriate interventions and extend and develop play and talk or other means of communication;
- the carefully planned curriculum that helps children work towards the Early Learning Goals throughout EYFS;
- the provision for children to take part in activities that build on and extend their interests and develop their intellectual, physical, social and emotional abilities;
- the encouragement for children to communicate and talk about their learning, and to develop independence and self-management;
- the support for learning with appropriate and accessible indoor and outdoor space, facilities and equipment;
- the identification of the progress and future learning needs of children through observations, which are shared with parents.

### **Play**

*“Children’s play reflects their wide ranging and varied interests and preoccupations. In their play children learn at their highest level. Play with peers is important for children’s development.”*

Through play our children explore and develop learning experiences, which help them make sense of the world. They practise and build up ideas, and learn how to control themselves and

understand the need for rules. They have the opportunity to think creatively alongside other children as well as on their own. They communicate with others as they investigate and solve problems. They express fears or re-live anxious experiences in controlled and safe situations.

### **Active Learning**

*“Children learn best through physical and mental challenges. Active learning involves other people, objects, ideas and events that engage and involve children for sustained periods.”*

Active learning is direct play involving firsthand experiences. Active learning occurs when children are motivated and interested. Children need to have some independence and control over their learning. As children develop their confidence, they learn to make decisions. It provides children with a sense of satisfactions as they take ownership of their learning.

### **Creativity and Critical Thinking**

*“When children have opportunities to play with ideas in different situations and with a variety of resources, they discover connections and come to new and better understandings and ways of doing things. Adult support in this process enhances their ability to think critically and ask questions.”*

Children should be given opportunity to be creative through all areas of learning, not just through the arts. Adults can support children’s thinking and help them to make connections by showing genuine interest, offering encouragement, clarifying ideas and asking open questions. Children can access resources freely and are allowed to move them around the classroom to extend their learning.

### **Areas of Learning**

The EYFS is made up of seven areas of learning:

Prime Areas:

- Personal, Social and Emotional Development
- Communication and Language
- Physical Development

Specific Areas:

- Literacy
- Mathematics
- Understanding the World
- Expressive Arts and Design

None of these areas can be delivered in isolation from the others. They are equally important and depend on each other. All areas are delivered through a balance of adult led, adult framed and child-initiated activities. In each area there are Early Learning Goals (ELG's) that define the expectations for most children to reach by the end of the EYFS.

**Monitoring and review**

It is the responsibility of all staff working within the Nursery and Reception to follow the principles stated in this policy.

There is a named Governor responsible for the EYFS. This governor will discuss EYFS practice with the practitioners regularly and provide feedback to the whole governing body, raising any issues that require discussion.

The Headteacher and subject coordinators will carry out monitoring on the EYFS as part of the whole school monitoring schedule.

Other relevant policies: Behaviour management Safeguarding  
Teaching and Learning

Reviewed: February 2023